

# ASM Handbook®

---

## Volume 22B Metals Process Simulation

Prepared under the direction of the  
ASM International Handbook Committee

**D.U. Furrer** and **S.L. Semiatin**, Volume Editors

**Eileen DeGuire**, Content Developer  
**Steve Lampman**, Content Developer  
**Charles Moosbrugger**, Content Developer  
**Ann Britton**, Editorial Assistant  
**Madrid Tramble**, Senior Production Coordinator  
**Patty Conti**, Production Coordinator  
**Diane Whitelaw**, Production Coordinator  
**Scott D. Henry**, Senior Manager, Content Development  
**Bonnie R. Sanders**, Manager of Production

**Editorial Assistance**  
Elizabeth Marquard  
Buz Riley



Materials Park, Ohio 44073-0002  
www.asminternational.org

Copyright © 2010  
by  
**ASM International®**  
All rights reserved

No part of this book may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the written permission of the copyright owner.

First printing, September 2010

This book is a collective effort involving hundreds of technical specialists. It brings together a wealth of information from worldwide sources to help scientists, engineers, and technicians solve current and long-range problems.

Great care is taken in the compilation and production of this Volume, but it should be made clear that NO WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARE GIVEN IN CONNECTION WITH THIS PUBLICATION. Although this information is believed to be accurate by ASM, ASM cannot guarantee that favorable results will be obtained from the use of this publication alone. This publication is intended for use by persons having technical skill, at their sole discretion and risk. Since the conditions of product or material use are outside of ASM's control, ASM assumes no liability or obligation in connection with any use of this information. No claim of any kind, whether as to products or information in this publication, and whether or not based on negligence, shall be greater in amount than the purchase price of this product or publication in respect of which damages are claimed. THE REMEDY HEREBY PROVIDED SHALL BE THE EXCLUSIVE AND SOLE REMEDY OF BUYER, AND IN NO EVENT SHALL EITHER PARTY BE LIABLE FOR SPECIAL, INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES WHETHER OR NOT CAUSED BY OR RESULTING FROM THE NEGLIGENCE OF SUCH PARTY. As with any material, evaluation of the material under end-use conditions prior to specification is essential. Therefore, specific testing under actual conditions is recommended.

Nothing contained in this book shall be construed as a grant of any right of manufacture, sale, use, or reproduction, in connection with any method, process, apparatus, product, composition, or system, whether or not covered by letters patent, copyright, or trademark, and nothing contained in this book shall be construed as a defense against any alleged infringement of letters patent, copyright, or trademark, or as a defense against liability for such infringement.

Comments, criticisms, and suggestions are invited, and should be forwarded to ASM International.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

ASM International

ASM Handbook

Includes bibliographical references and indexes

Contents: v.1. Properties and selection—irons, steels, and high-performance alloys—v.2. Properties and selection—nonferrous alloys and special-purpose materials—  
[etc.]—v.22B. Metals Process Simulation

1. Metals—Handbooks, manuals, etc. 2. Metal-work—Handbooks, manuals, etc. I. ASM International. Handbook Committee. II. Metals Handbook.

TA459.M43 1990 620.1'6 90-115

SAN: 204-7586

ISBN-13: 978-1-61503-005-7

ISBN-10: 1-61503-005-0

**ASM International®**  
Materials Park, OH 44073-0002  
[www.asminternational.org](http://www.asminternational.org)

Printed in the United States of America

Multiple copy reprints of individual articles are available from Technical Department, ASM International.

# Foreword

---

---

Publication of Volume 22B, *Metals Process Simulation*, completes an ambitious undertaking begun in 2007 to compile an all-new, comprehensive reference resource on modeling as it applies to metals processing. The first part, Volume 22A, *Fundamentals of Modeling for Metals Processing*, was published in 2009.

Many of the sections in this Volume will be familiar to *ASM Handbook* users, as they have been covered extensively across the *ASM Handbook* series: phase diagrams, casting and solidification, forming, machining, powder metallurgy, joining, heat treatment, and design. This Volume interprets these subjects in the interdisciplinary context of modeling, simulation, and computational engineering.

The high cost of capital investment in manufacturing can be mitigated by modeling and simulating the options. The effects of processing on materials can be tested and understood through modeling. This Volume and its companion, Volume 22A, provide materials engineers and scientists with the information they need to understand the potential and advantages of modeling and simulation and to provide them with the tools they need to work with the modeling experts.

When the first *ASM Handbook* was published in 1923 by ASM International's predecessor, the American Society for Steel Treaters, the computational tools of choice were a slide rule, paper, pencil, and data tables—all conveniently sized to slip into a lab coat pocket. Today, computational tools are almost entirely software based, although some handheld electronics are also conveniently sized to slip into a lab coat pocket. Many of the basic concerns between then and now are the same: how to control properties during processing, how to minimize waste, how to maintain quality, and so on. Additional contemporary concerns include automated manufacturing, new alloys, new applications such as aerospace and medical devices, environmental responsibility, tracking, and so on.

ASM International is indebted to co-editors David Furrer and S. Lee Semiatin for their vision and leadership in bringing Volumes 22A and 22B to completion. The many authors and reviewers who worked on these Volumes shared that vision. Unlike the subjects about which they wrote, a technical article cannot be modeled or simulated; it must take tangible form as text and images, and this Volume is the direct result of the contributors' generosity in sharing their time and expertise.

That first *ASM Handbook* was published as a loose-leaf collection of data sheets assembled in a leather-bound binder. Today's *ASM Handbooks* are available online, in hardcover, or as DVDs. Times have changed, and ASM International continues to provide the quality information that materials science professionals need to chart the course of the future for their industries.

Frederick J. Lisy  
President  
ASM International

Stanley C. Theobald  
Managing Director  
ASM International



# Preface

---

---

Computer-aided engineering and design have substantially changed the way new products are developed and defined. The pencil and drafting table have long since been replaced by the mouse and computer monitor. To date, much of this engineering transformation has been limited to geometric design, or the *form* and *fit* of a component. Efforts are now ongoing to develop computer-based tools to assess the *function* of components under the intended final application conditions (i.e., temperature, environment, stress, and time).

There have been substantial efforts over the past 25 years to develop and implement computer-based models to simulate manufacturing processes and the evolution of microstructure and accompanying mechanical properties within component materials. The rate of change within this area of engineering has continued to increase with increasing industrial application benefits from the use of such engineering tools, accompanied by the reduced cost and increased speed of computing systems required to perform increasingly complex simulations.

Volumes 22A and 22B of the *ASM Handbook* series summarize models that describe the behavior of metallic materials under processing conditions and describe the development and application of simulation methods for a wide range of materials and manufacturing processes. Such information allows the sharing of best practices among diverse scientific, engineering, and manufacturing disciplines. Background information on fundamental modeling methods detailed in Volume 22A provides the

user with a solid foundation of the underlying physics that support many industrial simulation software packages. The present Volume provides an overview of a number of specific metals processing simulation tools applicable in the metals manufacturing industry for a wide range of engineering materials.

All simulation tools require a variety of inputs. For example, details regarding material and process boundary conditions are critical to the success of any computer-based simulation. Thus, this Handbook also provides information regarding material and process boundary conditions that are applicable to manufacturing methods. Additionally, this Volume provides guidance regarding how to develop and assess required thermophysical material data for materials that have not been previously characterized, so practitioners of simulation software packages can effectively generate required material and manufacturing process databases to enable successful predictions for metals processing methods.

The benefits provided by integrated computational materials engineering include reduced component development time, enhanced optimization of component design (design for performance, design for manufacturing, and design for cost), and increased right-the-first-time manufacturing. These benefits have led to an overwhelming pull for materials and manufacturing process simulation integration with early stages of component design.

D.U. Furrer, FASM  
Rolls-Royce Corporation

S.L. Semiatin, FASM  
Air Force Research Laboratory

# Policy on Units of Measure

---

---

By a resolution of its Board of Trustees, ASM International has adopted the practice of publishing data in both metric and customary U.S. units of measure. In preparing this Handbook, the editors have attempted to present data in metric units based primarily on *Système International d'Unités* (SI), with secondary mention of the corresponding values in customary U.S. units. The decision to use SI as the primary system of units was based on the aforementioned resolution of the Board of Trustees and the widespread use of metric units throughout the world.

For the most part, numerical engineering data in the text and in tables are presented in SI-based units with the customary U.S. equivalents in parentheses (text) or adjoining columns (tables). For example, pressure, stress, and strength are shown both in SI units, which are pascals (Pa) with a suitable prefix, and in customary U.S. units, which are pounds per square inch (psi). To save space, large values of psi have been converted to kips per square inch (ksi), where 1 ksi = 1000 psi. The metric tonne ( $\text{kg} \times 10^3$ ) has sometimes been shown in megagrams (Mg). Some strictly scientific data are presented in SI units only.

To clarify some illustrations, only one set of units is presented on artwork. References in the accompanying text to data in the illustrations are presented in both SI-based and customary U.S. units. On graphs and charts, grids corresponding to SI-based units usually appear along the left and bottom edges. Where appropriate, corresponding customary U.S. units appear along the top and right edges.

Data pertaining to a specification published by a specification-writing group may be given in only the units used in that specification or in dual units, depending on the nature of the data. For example, the typical yield strength of steel sheet made to a specification written in customary U.S.

units would be presented in dual units, but the sheet thickness specified in that specification might be presented only in inches.

Data obtained according to standardized test methods for which the standard recommends a particular system of units are presented in the units of that system. Wherever feasible, equivalent units are also presented. Some statistical data may also be presented in only the original units used in the analysis.

Conversions and rounding have been done in accordance with IEEE/ASTM SI-10, with attention given to the number of significant digits in the original data. For example, an annealing temperature of 1570 °F contains three significant digits. In this case, the equivalent temperature would be given as 855 °C; the exact conversion to 854.44 °C would not be appropriate. For an invariant physical phenomenon that occurs at a precise temperature (such as the melting of pure silver), it would be appropriate to report the temperature as 961.93 °C or 1763.5 °F. In some instances (especially in tables and data compilations), temperature values in °C and °F are alternatives rather than conversions.

The policy of units of measure in this Handbook contains several exceptions to strict conformance to IEEE/ASTM SI-10; in each instance, the exception has been made in an effort to improve the clarity of the Handbook. The most notable exception is the use of  $\text{g/cm}^3$  rather than  $\text{kg/m}^3$  as the unit of measure for density (mass per unit volume).

SI practice requires that only one virgule (diagonal) appear in units formed by combination of several basic units. Therefore, all of the units preceding the virgule are in the numerator and all units following the virgule are in the denominator of the expression; no parentheses are required to prevent ambiguity.

## Officers and Trustees of ASM International (2009–2010)

**Frederick J. Lisy**  
President and Trustee  
Orbital Research Incorporated

**Mark F. Smith**  
Vice President and Trustee  
Sandia National Laboratories

**Paul L. Huber**  
Treasurer and Trustee  
Seco/Warwick Corporation

**Roger J. Fabian**  
Immediate Past President and Trustee  
Bodycote Thermal Processing

**Stanley C. Theobald**  
Managing Director and Secretary  
ASM International

**Mufit Akinc**  
Iowa State University  
**Riad I. Asfahani**  
United States Steel Corporation

**Sunniva R. Collins**  
Swagelok

**Robert J. Fulton**  
Hoeganaes Corporation (retired)

**Richard Knight**  
Drexel University

**Sunniva R. Collins**  
Swagelok

**John J. Letcavits**  
AEP

**Digby D. Macdonald**  
Penn State University

**Charles A. Parker**  
Honeywell Aerospace

**Jon D. Tirpak**  
ATI

[Student board representatives]

**Joshua Holzhausen**  
Missouri University of Science and Technology

**Kelsi Hurley**  
University of Washington

**Natasha Rajan**  
University of Alberta

---

## Members of the ASM Handbook Committee (2009–2010)

**Kent L. Johnson**  
(Chair 2008–; Member 1999–)  
Materials Engineering Inc.

**Craig D. Clauser**  
(Vice Chair 2009–; Member 2005–)  
Craig Clauser Engineering Consulting  
Incorporated

**Larry D. Hanke**  
(Immediate Past Chair; Member 1994–)  
Materials Evaluation and Engineering Inc.

**Viola L. Acoff (2005–)**  
University of Alabama

**Lichun Leigh Chen (2002–)**  
Technical Materials Incorporated

**Sarup K. Chopra (2007–)**  
Consultant

**Craig V. Darragh (1989–)**  
The Timken Company (ret.)

**Jon L. Dossett (2006–)**  
Consultant

**Alan P. Druschitz (2009–)**  
University of Alabama-Birmingham

**David U. Furrer (2006–)**  
Rolls-Royce Corporation

**Jeffrey A. Hawk (1997–)**  
National Energy Technology Laboratory

**William L. Mankins (1989–)**  
Metallurgical Services Inc.

**Joseph W. Newkirk (2005–)**  
Missouri University of Science and Technology

**Robert P. O'Shea, Jr. (2008–)**  
Baker Engineering and Risk Consultants

**Cory J. Padfield (2006–)**  
American Axle & Manufacturing

**Toby V. Padfield (2004–)**  
ZF Sachs Automotive of America

**Cynthia A. Powell (2009–)**  
DoE National Energy Technology Lab

**Elwin L. Rooy (2007–)**  
Elwin Rooy & Associates

**Jeffrey S. Smith (2009–)**  
Material Processing Technology LLC

**Kenneth B. Tator (1991–)**  
KTA-Tator Inc.

**George F. Vander Voort (1997–)**  
Buehler Ltd.

**Michael K. West (2008–)**  
South Dakota School of Mines  
and Technology

---

## Chairs of the ASM Handbook Committee

**J.F. Harper**  
(1923–1926) (Member 1923–1926)

**W.J. Merten**  
(1927–1930) (Member 1923–1933)

**L.B. Case**  
(1931–1933) (Member 1927–1933)

**C.H. Herby, Jr.**  
(1934–1936) (Member 1930–1936)

**J.P. Gill**  
(1937) (Member 1934–1937)

**R.L. Dowdell**  
(1938–1939) (Member 1935–1939)

**G.V. Luerssen**  
(1943–1947) (Member 1942–1947)

**J.B. Johnson**  
(1948–1951) (Member 1944–1951)

**E.O. Dixon**  
(1952–1954) (Member 1947–1955)

**N.E. Promisel**  
(1955–1961) (Member 1954–1963)

**R.W.E. Leiter**  
(1962–1963) (Member 1955–1958, 1960–1964)

**D.J. Wright**  
(1964–1965) (Member 1959–1967)

**J.D. Graham**  
(1966–1968) (Member 1961–1970)

**W.A. Stadler**  
(1969–1972) (Member 1962–1972)

**G.J. Shubat**  
(1973–1975) (Member 1966–1975)

**R. Ward**  
(1976–1978) (Member 1972–1978)

**G.N. Maniar**  
(1979–1980) (Member 1974–1980)

**M.G.H. Wells**  
(1981) (Member 1976–1981)

**J.L. McCall**  
(1982) (Member 1977–1982)

**L.J. Korb**  
(1983) (Member 1978–1983)

**T.D. Cooper**  
(1984–1986) (Member 1981–1986)

**D.D. Huffman**  
(1986–1990) (Member 1982–2005)

**D.L. Olson**  
(1990–1992) (Member 1982–1992)

**R.J. Austin**  
(1992–1994) (Member 1984–1985)

**W.L. Mankins**  
(1994–1997) (Member 1989–)

**M.M. Gauthier**  
(1997–1998) (Member 1990–2000)

**C.V. Darragh**  
(1999–2002) (Member 1989–)

**Henry E. Fairman**  
(2002–2004) (Member 1993–2005)

**Jeffrey A. Hawk**  
(2004–2006) (Member 1997–)

**Larry D. Hanke**  
(2006–2008) (Member 1994–)

**Kent L. Johnson**  
(2008–2010) (Member 1999–)

# Authors and Contributors

---

---

- John Agren**  
Royal Institute of Technology, Stockholm,  
Sweden
- Seokyoung Ahn**  
The University of Texas-Pan American
- Janet K. Allen**  
University of Oklahoma
- Taylan Altan**  
The Ohio State University
- Sudarsanam Suresh Babu**  
The Ohio State University
- C. C. Bampton**  
Pratt & Whitney Rocketdyne
- Jeff J. Bernath**  
Edison Welding Institute Incorporated
- Bernard Billia**  
Aix-Marseille Université, France
- Robert Brooks**  
National Physical Laboratory, UK
- Dennis J. Buchanan**  
University of Dayton Research Institute
- W.S. Cao**  
CompuTherm LLC
- Y.A. Chang**  
University of Wisconsin
- Anil Chaudhary**  
Applied Optimization Inc.
- S.L. Chen**  
CompuTherm LLC
- Suk Hwan Chung**  
Hyundai Steel Co, South Korea
- Seong-Taek Chung**  
CetaTech, Inc.
- Anders Engström**  
Thermo-Calc Software AB, Stockholm,  
Sweden
- Hans J. Fecht**  
Ulm University, Germany
- Chris Fischer**  
Scientific Forming Technologies Corporation
- D. U. Furrer**  
Rolls-Royce Corporation
- Ch.-A. Gandin**  
Centre de Mise en Forme des Matériaux,  
Sophia Antipolis, France
- Randall M. German**  
San Diego State University
- Somnath Ghosh**  
The Ohio State University
- Robert Goetz**  
Rolls-Royce Corporation
- Vassily Goloveshkin**  
Moscow State University of Instrument  
Engineering and Computer Sciences  
(MGUPI)
- G. Gottstein**  
Institute of Physical Metallurgy and Metal  
Physics, RWTH Aachen University,  
Germany
- Jianzheng Guo**  
ESI US R&D
- Samuel Hallström**  
Thermo-Calc Software AB, Stockholm,  
Sweden
- A. Jacot**  
Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne,  
Lausanne, Switzerland
- JongTae Jinn**  
Scientific Forming Technologies Corporation
- D. Kammer**  
Northwestern University
- Kanchan M. Kelkar**  
Innovative Research Inc.
- Pat Koch**  
Engineous Software
- M. V. Kral**  
University of Canterbury, New Zealand
- Matthew John M. Krane**  
Purdue University
- Howard Kuhn**  
University of Pittsburgh
- Young-Sam Kwon**  
CetaTech, Inc.
- Peter D. Lee**  
Department of Materials, Imperial College,  
London, U.K
- Guoji Li**  
Scientific Forming Technologies Corporation
- Ming Li**  
Alcoa Technical Center
- Kong Ma**  
Rolls-Royce Corporation
- Paul Mason**  
Thermo-Calc Software Inc., Stockholm,  
Sweden
- Ramesh S. Minisandram**  
ATI Allvac
- Alec Mitchell**  
University of British Columbia
- D. A. Molodov**  
Institute of Physical Metallurgy and Metal  
Physics, RWTH Aachen University,  
Germany;
- Seong Jin Park**  
Mississippi State University
- Suhas V. Patankar**  
Innovative Research Inc.
- Ashish D. Patel**  
Carpenter Technologies
- Michael Preuss**  
Manchester University, UK
- Peter J. Quedsted**  
National Physical Laboratory, UK
- A. D. Rollett**  
Carnegie Mellon University
- Yiming Rong**  
Worcester Polytechnic Institute
- D. J. Rowenhorst**  
US Naval Research Laboratory
- Valery Rudnev**  
Inductoheat Incorporated
- Victor Samarov**  
Synertech PM
- Mark Samonds**  
ESI US R&D
- N. Saunders**  
Thermotech / Sente Software Ltd., UK
- S. L. Semiatin**  
Air Force Research Laboratory
- L. S. Shvindlerman**  
Institute of Solid State Physics, Russian  
Academy of Sciences, Chernogolovka,  
Russia
- Richard D. Sisson, Jr.**  
Worcester Polytechnic Institute



**G. Spanos**  
US Naval Research Laboratory

**Shesh K. Srivatsa**  
GE Aviation

**Santosh Tiwari**  
Engineous Software

**Juan J. Valencia**  
Concurrent Technologies Corporation

**Alex Van der Velden**  
Engineous Software

**P. W. Voorhees**  
Northwestern University

**Ronald A. Wallis**  
Wyman Gordon Forgings

**Gang Wang**  
Worcester Polytechnic Institute

**Junsheng Wang**  
Department of Materials, Imperial College,  
London, UK

**Philip J. Withers**  
Manchester University, UK

**K.S. Wu**  
CompuTherm LLC

**Wei-Tsu Wu**  
Scientific Forming Technologies Corporation

**Junde Xu**  
Edison Welding Institute Incorporated

**Jaebong Yang**  
Scientific Forming Technologies Corporation

**Y. Yang**  
CompuTherm LLC

**F. Zhang**  
CompuTherm LLC

# Reviewers

---

---

**Taylan Altan**

The Ohio State University

**Egbert Baake**

Leibniz Universität Hannover

**L. Battezzati**

Università di Torino

**Michel Bellet**

Centre de Mise en Forme des Matériaux,  
Sophia Antipolis, France

**Hongbo Cao**

General Electric Global Research Center

**Qing Chen**

Thermo-Calc Software AB, Stockholm,  
Sweden

**Jon Dantzig**

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

**Uwe Diekmann**

Metatech GmbH

**Rollie Dutton**

Air Force Research Laboratory

**D.U. Furrer**

Rolls-Royce Corporation

**Martin E. Glicksman**

University of Florida

**Janez Grum**

University Of Ljubljana

**Jianzheng Guo**

ESI US R&D

**Larry Hanke**

Materials Evaluation and Engineering Inc

**Jeffrey Hawk**

U.S. Department of Energy

**Edmond Ilia**

Metaldyne

**Richard Johnson**

**Ursula Kattner**

National Institute of Standards and  
Technology

**Leijun Li**

Utah State University

**Daan Maijer**

University of British Columbia

**William Mankins**

Metallurgical Services Incorporated

**David McDowell**

Georgia Institute of Technology

**Tugrul Ozel**

Rutgers University

**S.L. Semiatin**

Air Force Research Laboratory

**Brian Thomas**

University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign

**Ray Walker**

Keystone Synergistic Enterprises, Inc.

**Michael West**

South Dakota School of Mines and  
Technology

**John Wooten**

CalRAM, Inc

# Contents

<b>Input Data for Simulations</b> . . . . .	<b>1</b>	Pole Figure Measurement . . . . .	92
Introduction to Metals Process Simulation		Electron Backscatter Diffraction . . . . .	97
<i>D.U. Furrer and S.L. Semiatin</i> . . . . .	3	Types or Classes of Materials . . . . .	98
Metals Process Simulation . . . . .	3	Summary . . . . .	98
Thermophysical Properties of Liquids and Solidification		Three-Dimensional Microstructure Representation	
Microstructure Characteristics—Benchmark Data Generated		<i>G. Spanos, D.J. Rowenhorst, M.V. Kral, P.W. Voorhees,</i>	
in Microgravity		<i>and D. Kammer</i> . . . . .	100
<i>Hans J. Fecht and Bernard Billia</i> . . . . .	8	Three-Dimensional Characterization Methods . . . . .	100
Casting and Solidification Processing from the Melt . . . . .	8	Serial Sectioning by Mechanical Material-Removal	
Materials Processing in Space . . . . .	10	Methods . . . . .	101
Conclusion and Perspectives . . . . .	14	Segmentation . . . . .	103
Thermophysical Properties		Focused Ion Beam Tomography . . . . .	107
<i>Juan J. Valencia and Peter N. Quested</i> . . . . .	18	Simulations—Inputting and Using 3-D Data . . . . .	109
Sources and Availability of Reliable Data . . . . .	18	<b>Simulation of Phase Diagrams and Transformations</b> . . . . .	<b>115</b>
Limitations and Warning on the Use of Data . . . . .	18	Commercial Alloy Phase Diagrams and Their Industrial	
Methods to Determine Thermophysical Properties . . . . .	18	Applications	
Specific Heat Capacity and Enthalpy of Transformation . . . . .	19	<i>F. Zhang, Y. Yang, W.S. Cao, S.L. Chen, K.S. Wu,</i>	
Enthalpy of Melting, Solidus and Liquidus Temperatures . . . . .	20	<i>and Y.A. Chang</i> . . . . .	117
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion . . . . .	20	Industrial Applications . . . . .	117
Density . . . . .	22	Integration with Kinetic and Microstructural Evolution	
Surface Tension . . . . .	23	Models . . . . .	122
Viscosity . . . . .	24	Limitations of the CALPHAD Approach . . . . .	128
Electrical and Thermal Conductivity . . . . .	25	Conclusion . . . . .	129
Emissivity . . . . .	25	The Application of Thermodynamic and Material Property	
Typical Thermophysical Properties Ranges of Some		Modeling to Process Simulation of Industrial Alloys	
Cast Alloys . . . . .	28	<i>N. Saunders</i> . . . . .	132
Summary . . . . .	28	Calculation of Phase Equilibria in Multicomponent Alloys . . . . .	132
Measurement of Thermophysical Properties at High Temperatures		Application of CALPHAD Calculations to Industrial Alloys . . . . .	135
for Liquid, Semisolid, and Solid Commercial Alloys		Extending CALPHAD Methods to Model General Material	
<i>Peter Quested and Robert Brooks</i> . . . . .	33	Properties . . . . .	138
Measurement Methods . . . . .	33	Summary and Observations for the Future . . . . .	150
Thermal Conductivity/Thermal Diffusivity . . . . .	36	<b>Simulation of Solidification</b> . . . . .	<b>155</b>
Density . . . . .	37	Modeling of Transport Phenomena during Solidification Processes	
Viscosity . . . . .	38	<i>Matthew John M. Krane</i> . . . . .	157
Summary . . . . .	40	Conservation Equations for Transport Phenomena . . . . .	157
Measurement and Interpretation of Flow Stress Data for the		Examples of Model Results . . . . .	161
Simulation of Metal-Forming Processes		Summary . . . . .	166
<i>S.L. Semiatin and T. Altan</i> . . . . .	46	Modeling of Casting and Solidification Processes	
Tension Test . . . . .	46	<i>Jianzheng Guo and Mark Samonds</i> . . . . .	168
Uniaxial Compression Test . . . . .	47	Computational Thermodynamics . . . . .	168
Ring Test . . . . .	50	Thermophysical Properties . . . . .	170
Plane-Strain Compression Test . . . . .	51	Fundamentals of the Modeling of Solidification Processes . . . . .	171
Torsion Test . . . . .	52	Microstructure Simulation . . . . .	173
Split-Hopkinson Bar Test . . . . .	52	Defect Prediction . . . . .	178
Indentation Tests . . . . .	52	Examples of Modeling Applied in Casting Industries . . . . .	185
Effect of Deformation Heating on Flow Stress . . . . .	53	Conclusions . . . . .	191
Fitting of Flow-Stress Data . . . . .	53	Computational Analysis of the Vacuum Arc Remelting (VAR)	
Metallurgical Considerations at Hot Working Temperatures . . . . .	53	and Electroslag Remelting (ESR) Processes	
Grain-Boundary Energy and Mobility		<i>Kanchan M. Kelkar, Suhas V. Patankar, Alec Mitchell,</i>	
<i>G. Gottstein, D.A. Molodov, and L.S. Shvindlerman</i> . . . . .	67	<i>Ramesh S. Minisandram, and Ashish D. Patel</i> . . . . .	196
Grain-Boundary Energy . . . . .	67	Process Description and Physical Phenomena . . . . .	196
Grain-Boundary Mobility . . . . .	74	Computational Modeling of Remelting Processes . . . . .	197
Texture Measurement and Analysis			
<i>A.D. Rollett</i> . . . . .	92		
Guide for Nonexperts . . . . .	92		

Analysis of Axisymmetric Behavior and Computational Domain . . .	198	Theoretical Background and Governing Equations . . . . .	324
Mathematical Formulation . . . . .	199	Experimental Determination of Material Properties and	
Computational Solution . . . . .	203	Simulation Verification . . . . .	325
Application of the Models for the Analysis of Practical		Demonstration of System Use . . . . .	328
Remelting Processes . . . . .	205	Conclusion . . . . .	331
Conclusions and Future Work . . . . .	208	Modeling of Hot Isostatic Pressing	
Formation of Microstructures, Grain Textures, and Defects		<i>Victor Samarov, and Vassily Goloveshkin</i> . . . . .	335
during Solidification		Introduction to the HIP Process . . . . .	335
<i>A. Jacot and Ch.-A. Gandin</i> . . . . .	214	Evolution of Approaches to HIP Modeling . . . . .	337
Simulation of the Grain Structure . . . . .	214	Example of the Modeling Process . . . . .	340
Simulation of the Internal Grain Structure . . . . .	218	Numerical Modeling and Tooling Design of a Casing	
Simulation of Texture and Microstructure Defects . . . . .	221	Component Demonstration . . . . .	340
Modeling of Dendritic Grain Solidification		Modeling and Simulation of Metal Powder Injection Molding	
<i>Ch.-A. Gandin and A. Jacot</i> . . . . .	228	<i>Seokyoungh Ahn, Seong-Taek Chung, Seong Jin Park,</i>	
Introduction . . . . .	228	<i>and Randall M. German</i> . . . . .	343
Modeling . . . . .	229	Theoretical Background and Governing Equations . . . . .	343
Model Comparison and Summary . . . . .	237	Numerical Simulation . . . . .	345
Modeling of Laser-Additive Manufacturing Processes		Experimental Material Properties and Verification . . . . .	346
<i>Anil Chaudhary</i> . . . . .	240	Demonstration of Usefulness and Optimization . . . . .	349
Laser Deposition . . . . .	240	Summary . . . . .	354
Fundamentals of Process Modeling . . . . .	240	<b>Simulation of Machining Processes . . . . .</b>	<b>359</b>
Fundamentals of Modeling Microstructure . . . . .	243	Modeling and Simulation of Machining	
Fundamentals of Modeling Defect Generation . . . . .	243	<i>Christian E. Fischer</i> . . . . .	361
Input Data for Modeling and Simulation . . . . .	243	Fundamentals and General Considerations . . . . .	361
Simulation of Additive Manufacturing . . . . .	244	Analytical Models . . . . .	363
Computational Mechanics and Analytical Solutions . . . . .	246	Finite-Element Modeling and Simulation . . . . .	364
Modeling and Simulation of Other Additive Processes . . . . .	249	Input Data for Modeling and Simulation . . . . .	365
Summary . . . . .	251	Tool Design . . . . .	366
Modeling of Porosity Formation during Solidification		Tool Wear . . . . .	367
<i>Peter D. Lee and Junsheng Wang</i> . . . . .	253	Conclusions . . . . .	369
Governing Mechanisms . . . . .	254	Modeling Sheet Shearing Processes for Process Design	
Porosity Model Types . . . . .	255	<i>Somnath Ghosh, and Ming Li</i> . . . . .	372
Conclusions . . . . .	261	Process Parameters . . . . .	372
<b>Simulation of Metal Forming Processes . . . . .</b>	<b>265</b>	Experimental Studies for Material and Process	
Finite Element Method Applications in Bulk Forming		Characterization . . . . .	376
<i>Soo-Ik Oh, John Walters, and Wei-Tsu Wu</i> . . . . .	267	Edge-Shearing Process Simulation and Parametric Studies . . .	379
Historical Overview . . . . .	267	Shear-Slitting Process Simulation and Parametric Studies . . .	382
Methodologies . . . . .	268	Discussions and Summary . . . . .	383
Primary Materials Processing Applications . . . . .	269	Modeling of Residual Stress and Machining Distortion in	
Hot Forging Applications . . . . .	271	Aerospace Components	
Cold Forming Applications . . . . .	274	<i>Kong Ma, Robert Goetz, and Shesh K. Srivatsa</i> . . . . .	386
Fracture Prediction . . . . .	277	Introduction—Residual Stress, Distortion, and Modeling . . . .	386
Die Stress Analysis . . . . .	279	Modeling of Heat-Treat-Induced Residual Stress . . . . .	388
Product Assembly . . . . .	282	Modeling Data Requirements . . . . .	391
Optimization of Forging Simulations . . . . .	283	Residual-Stress and Distortion Measurement Techniques . . . .	393
Conclusion . . . . .	287	Model Validation on Engine-Disk-Type Components . . . . .	394
Sheet Metal Forming Simulation . . . . .	290	Machining-Induced Residual Stresses and Distortions . . . . .	399
Overview on Sheet-Forming Simulation . . . . .	290	Modeling Benefits . . . . .	405
FEM Simulation of Sheet Forming . . . . .	291	Modeling Implementation in a Production Environment . . . . .	405
FEM Calculation Code . . . . .	294	<b>Simulation of Joining Operations . . . . .</b>	<b>409</b>
Material Yield Criteria . . . . .	295	Introduction to Integrated Weld Modeling	
Contact and Friction . . . . .	297	<i>Sudarsanam Suresh Babu</i> . . . . .	411
Sheet-Forming FEA Results . . . . .	299	Process Modeling . . . . .	412
Springback Analysis . . . . .	300	Microstructure Modeling . . . . .	414
<b>Simulation of Powder Metallurgy Processes . . . . .</b>	<b>307</b>	Performance Modeling . . . . .	420
Modeling of Powder Metallurgy Processes		Access and Delivery of Integrated Weld Process Models . . . .	423
<i>Howard Kuhn</i> . . . . .	309	Use of Optimization Methodologies . . . . .	424
General Considerations of Process Modeling . . . . .	309	Concluding Remarks . . . . .	425
Powder Metallurgy Process Descriptions . . . . .	310	Simulation of Rotational Welding Operations	
Models and Applications . . . . .	314	<i>Philip J. Withers and Michael Preuss</i> . . . . .	432
Modeling and Simulation of Press and Sinter Powder Metallurgy		Historical Development . . . . .	432
<i>Suk Hwan Chung, Young-Sam Kwon, and Seong Jin Park</i> . . . . .	323	Basic Principles . . . . .	432
Brief History . . . . .	323	Weld Microstructure . . . . .	434

Modeling the Welding Process . . . . .	435	Simulation of Diffusion in Surface and Interface Reactions	
Modeling Mechanical Aspects of Welding . . . . .	438	<i>Paul Mason, Anders Engström, John Ågren, and</i>	
Modeling of Residual Stresses . . . . .	439	<i>Samuel Hallström . . . . .</i>	586
Modeling of Microstructure and Validation . . . . .	440	1-D Finite-Difference Method . . . . .	587
Simulation of Friction Stir Welding		Case Studies . . . . .	589
<i>Junde Xu and Jeff J. Bernath . . . . .</i>	443	<b>Integration of Modeling and Simulation in Design . . . . .</b>	<b>601</b>
Fundamentals of Friction Stir Welding . . . . .	443	Solid Modeling	
Modeling Neglecting Convective Heat Transfer in the		<i>Stephen M. Samuel . . . . .</i>	603
Workpiece . . . . .	445	Solid Modeling . . . . .	603
Modeling Considering Convective Heat Transfer in the		Expressions and Variables . . . . .	606
Workpiece . . . . .	447	Surfacing . . . . .	606
Active Research Topics in the Simulation of Friction Stir		Sheet Metal . . . . .	609
Welding . . . . .	449	Explicit-Parametric Modeling . . . . .	611
Modeling of Diffusion Bonding		Model Verification . . . . .	611
<i>C.C. Bampton . . . . .</i>	452	Associativity and Concurrent Engineering . . . . .	611
Models for Metallic Alloys . . . . .	452	Product Lifecycle Management . . . . .	612
Current Status of Modeling . . . . .	455	Collaborative Engineering . . . . .	612
Future of Modeling . . . . .	455	The Future of CAD . . . . .	612
<b>Simulation of Heat Treatment Processes . . . . .</b>	<b>457</b>	Design Optimization Methodologies	
Heating and Heat-Flow Simulation		<i>Alex Van der Velden, Patrick Koch, and Santosh Tiwari . . . . .</i>	614
<i>Gang Wang, Yiming Rong, and Richard D. Sisson, Jr. . . . .</i>	459	No-Free-Lunch Theorem . . . . .	614
Heat Transfer during Furnace Heating . . . . .	459	Deterministic Single-Objective Problem . . . . .	614
Industrial Furnace Types . . . . .	461	Single-Objective Optimization Methodologies . . . . .	615
Simulation of Heating . . . . .	464	The Deterministic Multiobjective Problem . . . . .	618
Model Verification and Case Studies . . . . .	469	Multiobjective Optimization Methodologies . . . . .	618
Summary . . . . .	471	Multiobjective Optimization Study . . . . .	619
Simulation of Induction Heating Prior to Hot Working and		Nondeterministic, Stochastic Optimization Problem . . . . .	620
Coating		Stochastic Optimization Studies . . . . .	621
<i>Valery Rudnev . . . . .</i>	475	Closing . . . . .	622
Workpieces . . . . .	475	Stress-Relief Simulation	
Size and Type of Induction Heaters . . . . .	475	<i>Dennis J. Buchanan . . . . .</i>	625
Basic Electromagnetic Phenomena in Induction Heating . . . . .	476	Examples of Complicated Residual Stress States in Simple	
Electromagnetic Properties of Metals and Alloys . . . . .	477	Bodies . . . . .	625
Mathematical Modeling . . . . .	481	Approximate Solution Technique—Reference Stress	
Rough Estimation of the Required Power for Induction		Method with Steady Creep . . . . .	626
Heating . . . . .	482	Advanced Solution Techniques . . . . .	627
Total Efficiency of the Coil . . . . .	483	Stress-Relief Simulation . . . . .	629
Three Modes of Heat Transfer—Thermal Conduction,		Discussion/Summary . . . . .	629
Thermal Convection, and Thermal Radiation . . . . .	485	Uncertainty Management in Materials Design and Analysis	
Surface-to-Core Temperature Uniformity . . . . .	487	<i>Janet K. Allen . . . . .</i>	631
Length of Induction Line . . . . .	487	Frame of Reference . . . . .	631
Selection of Coil Copper Tubing . . . . .	488	Input Data for Surrogate Modeling . . . . .	632
Electromagnetic Forces . . . . .	488	Experimental Designs . . . . .	632
Conclusion and Example Calculations . . . . .	493	Model Fitting and Model Choices . . . . .	634
Simulation of Induction Heat Treating		Appendix 1—Glossary of Terms . . . . .	636
<i>Valery Rudnev . . . . .</i>	501	Manufacturing Cost Estimating	
Metal Heat Treating by Induction . . . . .	501	<i>David P. Hout and C. Lawrence Meador . . . . .</i>	640
Estimation Techniques for Frequency and Power . . . . .	505	General Concepts . . . . .	640
Numerical Computer Simulation . . . . .	510	Parametric Methods . . . . .	641
Mathematical Modeling of Thermal Processes . . . . .	515	Empirical Methods of Cost Estimation . . . . .	642
Numerical Computation of the Induction Heat Treating		Complexity Theory . . . . .	643
Processes . . . . .	516	Cost Estimation Recommendations . . . . .	645
Coupling of Electromagnetic and Thermal Problems . . . . .	526	<b>Reference Information . . . . .</b>	<b>647</b>
Conclusion . . . . .	543	Software for Computational Materials Modeling and	
Modeling of Quenching, Residual-Stress Formation, and		Simulation . . . . .	649
Quench Cracking		Metric Conversion Guide . . . . .	657
<i>Ronald A. Wallis . . . . .</i>	547	Useful Formulas for Metals Processing . . . . .	659
Prediction of Transient Temperatures in a Part . . . . .	547	Glossary of Terms . . . . .	668
Prediction of Residual Stresses . . . . .	556	Index . . . . .	693
Modeling to Prevent Cracking during Heating or Quenching . . . . .	572		
Summary . . . . .	578		

